

Question 1: Describe the purpose and significance of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as outlined in the text.

Answer: The United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) represent **a global initiative aimed at ending poverty, achieving equality, and protecting the environment**. These goals, totaling 17, were established in 2015 with a 2030 deadline, encompassing targets to address issues such as climate change and economic hardship.

Question 2: According to the text, why is this year (2023) significant for the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?

Answer: This year is the **half-way point to the 2030 deadline** set for achieving the SDGs, and it looks likely that **only 12%** of the targets will be met by this time.

Question 3: Identify two major challenges hindering the achievement of the SDGs according to the text.

Answer: Two major challenges hindering the SDGs' achievement are **fracturing geopolitics**, impeding international cooperation, and **limited collaboration and coordination across topics and disciplines**.

Question 4: Propose three strategies, not mentioned in the text, that could enhance global cooperation and coordination in achieving the SDGs. Justify your choices based on the information provided in the text.

Answer: Strategies to enhance global cooperation include establishing an international task force for SDG implementation, fostering knowledge-sharing platforms, and incentivizing nations to collaborate through joint funding initiatives. These strategies address the need for collective action and shared responsibilities.

Question 5: What is(are) the primary goal(s) of the SDGs? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Promoting global political alliances
- B) Establishing international trade agreements
- C) Achieving economic prosperity for all nations
- D) Ending poverty, achieving equality, and protecting the environment

Correct Answer: D

Question 6: How does the text propose addressing the interconnectedness of the SDGs? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Focusing on individual goals separately
- B) Ignoring certain goals deemed less critical
- C) Extending the deadline for achieving the goals
- D) Implementing solutions that consider the interconnections

Correct Answer: D

Question 7: What does the 2023 GSDR recommend regarding the evolution of global science? Choose ONE best answer.

- A) Focusing on single-discipline research
- B) Restricting access to scientific knowledge
- C) Decreasing collaboration across different fields
- D) Embracing multidisciplinary, equitable, and inclusive science

Correct Answer: D

Question 8: Which title best describes the sentences?

- A) Scientists must act now to save sustainability.
- B) The success of the SDGs relies solely on political initiatives.
- C) The achievement of the SDGs depends on space exploration advancements.
- D) Addressing global crises is unnecessary, and the focus should be on local issues.

Correct Answer: A